

# Resources

Thanks to numerous resources I was able to pull together information and media for this project. I want users to know that all of the compiled information and media that was in this presentation was used for educational purposes and falls under "fair use." I created a noncommercial presentation for my graduate capstone project. The resources that were used are cited below. If you have any questions please feel free to contact me.

## Reference text

**Book Title:** America's Historically Black Colleges and Universities: A Narrative History, 1837-2009

**Author:** Bobby L. Lovett

**Publisher/Date:** Mercer University Press (July 15, 2015)

**Book Title:** Historically Black Colleges and Universities

**Author:** Charles L. Betsey

**Publisher/Date:** Transaction Publishers (December 31, 2011)

**Title:** The Changing Face of Historically Black Colleges and Universities

**Source:** [http://www.gse.upenn.edu/pdf/cmsi/Changing\\_Face\\_HBCUs.pdf](http://www.gse.upenn.edu/pdf/cmsi/Changing_Face_HBCUs.pdf)

**Publisher/Date:** Marybeth Gasman, University of Pennsylvania Graduate School of Education

**Title:** HBCUs And The Rise Back To The Top (Infographic)

**Source:** <http://visual.ly/hbcus-and-rise-back-top>

**Publisher/Date:** 2014

**Name:** The Current State of HBCUs: It's a Mixed Bag, but Many Remain Hopeful

**Source:** <http://newsone.com/3071793/current-state-of-hbcus-2014/>

**Publisher Date:** News One, 2015

**Name:** Role of HBCUs as Baccalaureate-Origin Institutions of Black S&E Doctorate Recipients

**Source:** <http://www.nsf.gov/statistics/infbrief/nsf08319/>

**Publisher Date:** National Science Foundation, 2008

## Photos

**Name:** African American baseball players from Morris Brown College, with boy and another man standing at door, Atlanta, Georgia

**Source:** <http://www.loc.gov/pictures/collection/anedub/item/95507100/>

**Photographer:** Unknown, Library of Congress (1899 or 1900)

**Name:** Four African American women seated on steps of building at Atlanta University, Georgia

**Source:** <http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/95507126/>

**Photographer:** Askew, Thomas E., (1850?-1914)

**Name:** Look Back HU Homecoming

**Source:** <http://www.dailypress.com/news/hampton/hampton-university/dp-pictures-look-back-hampton-university-homecoming-20141029-photogallery.html>

**Photographer:** Unknown

**Name:** A class in mathematical geography studying earth's rotation around the sun, Hampton Institute, Hampton, Virginia

**Source:** <http://loc.gov/pictures/resource/cph.3b10023/>

**Photographer:** Johnston Frances Benjamin, Library of Congress (1864-1952)

**Name:** Shaw University, Raleigh, N.C. - medical dormitory

**Source:** <http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.pnp/cph.3c37207>

**Photographer:** Library of Congress (1899)

**Name:** Physics Class

**Source:** <http://www.savannahstate.edu/galleries/historic.shtml>

**Photographer:** Unknown, Savannah State University Archives, Asa H Gordon Library

**Name:** Agricultural and Mechanical College, Greensboro, N.C. Biological laboratory

**Source:** <http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.pnp/cph.3b09517>

**Photographer:** Unknown, Library of Congress (1899?)

**Name:** Greensboro lunch counter sit-in

**Source:** <http://www.learnnc.org/lp/multimedia/13824>

**Photographer:** Jack Moebes, Greensboro News & Record (1960)

**Name:** Howard University Men 1914

**Source:** <http://www.bet.com/news/national/2011/11/20/this-day-in-black-history-nov-20-1866.html>

**Photographer:** Unknown, Howard University (1914)

**Name:** Diane Nash in Nashville, 1960s

**Source:** [http://www.noladefender.com/sites/default/files/imagecache/article\\_image/dnash.jpg](http://www.noladefender.com/sites/default/files/imagecache/article_image/dnash.jpg)

**Photographer:** Unknown, Nola Defender (1960s)

**Name:** Graduate Frederick Anderson stands in the pouring rain as President Obama acknowledges him during his Morehouse College 129th Commencement ceremony address

**Source:**

[http://assets.nydailynews.com/polopoly\\_fs/1.1348495.1368993997!/img/httpImage/image.jpg\\_gen/derivatives/article\\_970/morehouse20n-ssq-web.jpg](http://assets.nydailynews.com/polopoly_fs/1.1348495.1368993997!/img/httpImage/image.jpg_gen/derivatives/article_970/morehouse20n-ssq-web.jpg)

**Photographer:** Carolyn Kaster, Associated Press (2013)

**Name:** Howard University homecoming celebration

**Source:** [http://blavity.blavity.netdna-cdn.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/09/hc\\_pic\\_5.jpg?e6eff2](http://blavity.blavity.netdna-cdn.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/09/hc_pic_5.jpg?e6eff2)

**Photographer:** Unknown

**Name:** The Greensboro Four

**Source:** <https://stateofhbcus.files.wordpress.com/2013/08/url-1.jpeg>

**Photographer:** Unknown

**Name:** Commencement, Fisk University

**Source:** [http://www.fisk.edu/files/assets/images/original/1377030518\\_Fisk-GraduationandCravath.jpg](http://www.fisk.edu/files/assets/images/original/1377030518_Fisk-GraduationandCravath.jpg)

**Photographer:** Unknown

**Name:** The Shepard Statue is located in the center of the Hoey Administration Circle

**Source:** [http://www.usnews.com/img/college-photo\\_18832.jpg](http://www.usnews.com/img/college-photo_18832.jpg)

**Photographer:** Unknown

**Name:** With the high-energy, high-emotion style of HBCU bands, sometimes halftime becomes more important and more intense than the football game

**Source:** <http://www.halftimemag.com/WP/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/battle-of-the-bands-562x600.jpg>

**Photographer:** Unknown

**Name:** Protest by ministers (1960)

**Source:** <http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/95514178/>

**Photographer:** Unknown

**Name:** The DC Aggies Celebrate the 55th Anniversary of the Sit-In Movement

**Source:** <http://news.wdc-ncatalumni.org/2015-sit-in-prayer-brunch/>

**Photographer:** Unknown

**Name:** The participants after leaving the Woolworth's by a side exit. (L-R): David Richmond, Franklin McCain, Ezell Blair, Jr., and Joseph McNeil.

**Source:** <http://zinnedproject.org/2014/02/greensboro-sit-in/>

**Photographer:** Unknown

**Name:** Unknown, Men at sit in counter

**Source:** <https://www.sitinmovement.org/visit/directions-parking.asp>

**Photographer:** Unknown

**Name:** Response of Some Whites in Greensboro, North Carolina To Woolworth sit-ins

**Source:** <http://sunnynash.blogspot.com/2011/01/land-grant-college-acts-race-relations.html>

**Photographer:** Unknown

**Name:** The last day of sit-down demonstrations at the intersection of Elm and Market Streets in Greensboro, N.C., in June 1963.

**Source:** <https://www.sitinmovement.org/visit/plan-a-group-visit.asp>

**Photographer:** Unknown, The Greensboro News & Record

**Name:** The Tuesday, February 2, 1960 Greensboro Record covering the beginning of what was to become the Sit-In Movement.

**Source:** <https://www.sitinmovement.org/newsroom/index.asp>

**Photographer:** Unknown, The Greensboro News & Record

**Name:** Unknown, Protestors demonstrating

**Source:** <https://www.sitinmovement.org/involved/index.asp>

**Photographer:** Unknown, The Greensboro News & Record

**Name:** A group of demonstrators arrested at a sit-in demonstration at the S.H. Kress & Co lunch counter are booked at city jail on charges of trespass. Raphael Glover (man standing at left) and Mary Bender (white female Bennett College student at right) were among those charged. (1960)

**Source:** [http://www.greensboro.com/gallery/civil-rights-era-historical-photos/collection\\_a08bdf22-a7f8-11e4-98a1-9f4e22e1d3cc.html](http://www.greensboro.com/gallery/civil-rights-era-historical-photos/collection_a08bdf22-a7f8-11e4-98a1-9f4e22e1d3cc.html)

**Photographer:** Unknown, The Greensboro News & Record

**Name:** Franklin McCain of Wilmington, North Carolina is pictured in April, 1960. (AP)

**Source:** <http://hereandnow.wbur.org/2014/01/10/franklin-mccain-obituary>

**Photographer:** Unknown, Associated Press

**Name:** Unknown, Black students lunch counter protest

**Source:** <http://www.crmvet.org/images/imgcoll.htm>

**Photographer:** Unknown

**Name:** Unknown, Group of students lunch counter protest

**Source:** <http://www.blackculinaryhistory.com/blog/soulsummit2015>

**Photographer:** Unknown

**Name:** Before long, Blacks found plenty of chairs at the Greensboro Woolworth's

**Source:** <http://pittcountynow.com/post/2789/greensboro-sit-in.html>

**Photographer:** Unknown

**Name:** Unknown, Sit in pastel seats

**Source:** <http://www.sitinmovement.org/newsroom/image-gallery.asp>

**Photographer:** Unknown

**Name:** Sit-down protest at Jefferson Square in Greensboro, N.C., in June (1963)

**Source:** [http://www.greensboro.com/gallery/civil-rights-era-historical-photos/collection\\_a08bdf22-a7f8-11e4-98a1-9f4e22e1d3cc.html](http://www.greensboro.com/gallery/civil-rights-era-historical-photos/collection_a08bdf22-a7f8-11e4-98a1-9f4e22e1d3cc.html)

**Photographer:** Unknown, Greensboro News & Record

**Name:** Unknown, Sit In Campaign

**Source:** <http://tkayahcivil.weebly.com>

**Photographer:** Unknown

**Name:** The Greensboro Four sitting at the Woolworth's lunch counter in (1990)

**Source:** [http://www-tc.pbs.org/independentlens/februaryone/images/four\\_pic.jpg](http://www-tc.pbs.org/independentlens/februaryone/images/four_pic.jpg)

**Photographer:** Unknown, Greensboro News and Record

**Name:** Carol W. Martin, "Elm Street, Showing the Woolworth Building," August 26, 1959, Greensboro Historical Museum Collection.

**Source:** <http://americanhistory.si.edu/blog/2010/07/seizing-justice-the-greensboro-4.html>

**Photographer:** Unknown

**Name:** Unknown International Civil Rights Museum Greensboro, NC

**Source:** <http://www.sitinmovement.org/images/gallery/hr-icrcm-exterior.jpg>

**Photographer:** Unknown

**Name:** 20151013-2-rice.jpg

**Source:** <http://s3-us-west-2.amazonaws.com/tru-dailydose/dailydose/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/20151013-2-rice.jpg>

**Photographer:** Unknown

**Name:** Dr. R Headshot\_o.jpg

**Source:** <http://i.wp.com/eclipsemagazine.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/06/Dr.-Rachael-Ross-headshot.jpg>

**Photographer:** Unknown

**Name:** George-Washington-Carver-Net-Worth\_142556-1.jpeg

**Source:** [http://richestcelebrities.org/wp-content/uploads/celebrities/George-Washington-Carver-Net-Worth\\_142556.jpeg](http://richestcelebrities.org/wp-content/uploads/celebrities/George-Washington-Carver-Net-Worth_142556.jpeg)

**Photographer:** Unknown

**Name:** Jesse\_Jackson\_2013.jpg

**Source:** <https://i.ytimg.com/vi/gGFB0ZM1YHw/maxresdefault.jpg>

**Photographer:** Unknown

**Name:** ronald-mcnair.jpg

**Source:** <https://s-media-cache-ako.pinimg.com/736x/2f/39/6f/2f396f773c48e6271fa0cb5a8345e594.jpg>

**Photographer:** Unknown

**Name:** spike-lee.jpg

**Source:** <https://s-media-cache-ako.pinimg.com/736x/2f/39/6f/2f396f773c48e6271fa0cb5a8345e594.jpg>

**Photographer:** Unknown

**Name:** Thurgoodmarshall1967.jpg

**Source:** <https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/d/de/Thurgoodmarshall1967.jpg>

**Photographer:** Unknown

## Video

**Music:** bensound.com, "Slow Motion"

**Title:** A Different World (Various Show Clips & Theme Song Audio)

**Production:** Carsey-Werner Productions

**Original network:** NBC

**Name:** Alpha Phi Alpha 2014 "Steel City" Step Show CHAMPIONS (Pittsburgh, PA)

**URL:** <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gSWB2vxCE5o>

**YouTube Account/User:** GoldenSkyMedia

**Name:** Are you a student who wants to impact your HBCU campus and community?

**URL:** <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7VXs9640Z1s>

**YouTube Account/User:** ASPIRE TV

**Name:** Morehouse Commencement 2015

**URL:** <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9-XUS6At-1s>

**YouTube Account/User:** MorehouseCollege

**Name:** NC A&T - P-Funk (#GHOE Edition) 10.25.2014

**URL:** <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=OTLDJQdW6to>

**YouTube Account/User:** Thomas L. Jones, Jr.

**Name:** Southern University Dancing Doll Highlights HOMECOMING (2015)

**URL:** <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Q9VUotuwiNw>

**YouTube Account/User:** Marvin Price

## Audio

**Name:** FAMU DUCKMOUTH

**URL:** <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-vcrzU6zkHs>

**YouTube Account/User:** DQMJ

**Name:** Famu song mix 1 (HD).wmv

**URL:** <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ongk7JEOAqo>

**YouTube Account/User:** JaKzOndaTraKz

**Name:** Funky Stuff - Alcorn State Marching Band Feat. Golden Girls | Filmed in 4K

**URL:** <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NJILrpVHXzY>

**YouTube Account/User:** HBCUBANDS.COM

**Name:** JSU - The Show (HD).wmv

**URL:** <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rjwB7kqD5q8>

**YouTube Account/User:** JaKzOndaTraKz

**Name:** JSU- Neck (HD).wmv

**URL:** <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9Xi-r5Offyc>

**YouTube Account/User:** JaKzOndaTraKz